

EAS 100
Study Guide to Textbook
Foundations of Earth Science
(Lutgens and Tarbuck, 4th edition, 2005)

The textbook for EAS 100, *Foundations of Earth Science*, by Lutgens and Tarbuck is an excellent book. It is up-to-date, "readable", has good illustrations and an appropriate treatment of the four subject areas - Earth Science, Oceanography, Atmospheric Science, and Astronomy - which constitute the subject matter for EAS 100. The book is of appropriate length for a one-semester course and the authors make an attempt to emphasize and identify fundamental concepts and terms and to illustrate these concepts with relevant and significant examples. Despite the quality of this textbook, the reader may "get lost" in the volume of material and in the detailed and extensive terminology that is used in the book and that is somewhat characteristic of these subject areas. This detail and terminology is necessary in a textbook in order for the book to be complete, authoritative, and useful as a reference. An example of this detail is the use of key terms (in bold print in the chapters and listed at the end of each chapter) which tend to confuse and divert the reader from developing an understanding of the material based on the significant concepts and principles in the chapters. Therefore, we suggest that the reader not try to memorize key terms, definitions or details. **The most effective way to study the material covered in EAS 100 using the textbook will be to use this Study Guide during your reading and review. The Chapter in Review section at the end of each chapter will also be useful in reviewing the chapter.**

The following study guide is intended to provide a list of the most important **concepts and principles (on the left)** and (a small number of) **key words (on the right)** which should be emphasized in reading the chapters of the textbook for EAS 100. In addition, the most important **Focus on Learning** questions (at the beginning of each chapter), **Figures to Study**, **The Chapter in Review** section, and **Questions for Review** for each chapter are also listed. An **The Focus on Learning** questions at the beginning of each chapter can be considered to be the main learning objectives for the chapter. **The Chapter in Review** section also provides a convenient synopsis of the chapter for study after reading the chapter. In EAS 100, we will cover only a portion of the book as given in the assigned reading in the Course Outline. This Study Guide covers all of the chapters in the book. In addition, internet addresses, review questions and critical thinking exercises are provided in the on-line study guide for the text available at www.prenhall.com/lutgens. The CD-ROM, Geode II, included with the book, also provides additional opportunities for study and learning.

INTRODUCTION (p. 1)

Focus on Learning: 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7

The Earth Sciences
Earth as a System
Resources and Environmental Issues
Scientific Inquiry, Scientific Method

Hypothesis
Theory

Figures to Study: I.2, I.3, I.4, I.8, I.9
Review Questions: 1, 2, 5,

UNIT 1 - EARTH MATERIALS

Chapter 1 - Minerals: Building Blocks of Rocks (p. 15)

Focus on Learning: 1, 2, 3, 4, 6

Minerals
Isotopes and Radioactivity
Properties of Minerals

Mineral
Radioactivity
Silicate
Silicon-Oxygen tetrahedron

Figures to Study: 1.2, 1.3, 1.5, 1.15, 1.16

Review Questions: 6, 11, 12, 13

Chapter 2 - Rocks: Materials of the lithosphere (p. 33)

Focus on Learning: 1, 2

Rock cycle
Igneous, Sedimentary, Metamorphic Rocks

Magma
Weathering
Metamorphism
Mineral composition

Figures to Study: 2.2, 2.10, 2.11, 2.17, 2.23, 2.24

Review Questions: 4, 6, 9, 19

UNIT 2 - EARTH'S EXTERNAL PROCESSES

Chapter 3 - Landscapes Fashioned by Water (p. 61)

Focus on Learning: 2, 5, 8, 11

Water Cycle
Running Water
Groundwater

Mass Wasting
Erosion
Deposition
Deltas
Porosity
Aquifer

Figures to Study: 3.1, 3.4, 3.5, 3.12, 3.13, 3.15, 3.21, 3.25, 3.32

Review Questions: 4, 5, 16, 17

Chapter 4 - Glacial and Arid Landscapes (p. 93)*Focus on Learning: 1, 4, 5, 6*

Glaciers
 Glacial Deposits
 Ice Ages
 Deserts

Till
 Moraine
 Drift
 Loess

*Figures to Study: 4.6, 4.7, 4.10, 4.15, 4.19, 4.30**Review Questions: 2, 6, 10, 14, 15***UNIT 3 - EARTH'S INTERNAL PROCESSES****Chapter 5 - Plate Tectonics: A Unifying Theory (p. 121)***Focus on Learning: 1, 2, 3, 5, 6, 7*

Plate Boundaries
 Plate Tectonics
 Seafloor Spreading
 The Driving Mechanism

Continental Drift
 Divergent
 Convergent
 Transform
 Rift
 Hot Spots
 Convection Currents

*Figures to Study: 5.2, 5.3, 5.4, 5.6, 5.7, 5.8, 5.9, 5.10, 5.11, 5.12, 5.13, 5.14, 5.15, 5.16, 5.17, 5.19, 5.20, 5.21, 5.24, 5.25, 5.26, 5.27, 5.28**Review Questions: 5, 9, 10, 11, 12, 14, 19, 20, 21***Chapter 6 - Restless Earth: Earthquakes, Geological Structures, and Mountain Building (p. 151)***Focus on Learning: 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8*

Elastic Rebound Theory
 P, S, Surface Waves
 Earth's Interior Structure

Earthquake
 Faults
 Magnitude
 Tsunamis
 Lithosphere
 Asthenosphere
 Mantle
 Core

*Figures to Study: 6.2, 6.4, 6.5, 6.6, 6.7, 6.8, 6.9, 6.10, 6.11, 6.15, 6.17, 6.18, 6.19, 6.24, 6.26, 6.28, 6.29, 6.30, 6.32, 6.33**Review Questions: 4, 10, 11, 12, 14, 18, 19***Chapter 7 - Fires Within: Igneous Activity (p. 183)***Focus on Learning: 1, 2, 3, 5, 6*

Volcanic Eruptions
 Volcano Types
 Volcanic Composition

Viscosity
 Shield Volcanoes
 Composite Volcanoes
 Magma
 Caldera
 Pyroclastics

Figures to Study: 7.1, 7.5, 7.7, 7.9, 7.11, 7.15, 7.17, 7.19, 7.26, 7.27, 7.28
Review Questions: 3, 9, 19, 21, 22

UNIT 4 - DECIPHERING EARTH'S HISTORY

Chapter 8 - Geologic Time (p. 213)

Focus on Learning: 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6

Catastrophism
 Uniformitarianism
 Fossil correlation
 Radiometric Dating
 Geologic Time Scale
 (Pre-Cambrian, Paleozoic, Mesozoic,
 Cenozoic)

Relative Dating
 Absolute Date
 Superposition
 Horizontality
 Cross-Cutting Relationships
 Unconformities
 Index Fossils
 Radioactivity

Figures to Study: 8.2, 8.3, 8.7, 8.10, 8.11, 8.13, 8.14, 8.16
Review Questions: 1, 2, 3, 14

UNIT 5 - THE GLOBAL OCEAN

Chapter 9 - Oceans: The Last Frontier (p. 235)

Focus on Learning: 2, 3, 5, 6

Composition of Seawater
 Ocean Bathymetry

Continental Shelf
 Continental Slope
 Abyssal Plain
 Mid-Ocean Ridge
 Atolls

Figures to Study: 9.1, 9.3, 9.6, 9.7, 9.8, 9.9, 9.10, 9.11, 9.13
Review Questions: 4, 8, 9, 11, 14, 16

Chapter 10 - The Restless Ocean (p. 255)

Focus on Learning: 1, 2, 3, 4, 6

Ocean Circulation, Currents
 Shoreline Processes

Coriolis Effect
 Upwelling
 Tides
 Waves
 Longshore Currents

Figures to Study: 10.2, 10.3, 10.6, 10.7, 10.9, 10.13, 10.17, 10.20, 10.22, 10.23, 10.24, 10.25, 20.26, 10.27

Review Questions: 1, 3, 4, 5, 11, 15, 19

UNIT 6 - THE ATMOSPHERE

Chapter 11 - Heating the Atmosphere (p. 281)

Focus on Learning: 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7

Composition of the Atmosphere	Weather
Structure of the Atmosphere	Climate
Cause of Seasons	Rotation
Electromagnetic Radiation	Revolution
Greenhouse Effect	Radiation
Global Warming	Conduction
	Convection

Figures to Study: 11.2, 11.3, 11.5, 11.7, 11.9, 11.10, 11.11, 11.13, 11.12, 11.14, 11.15, 11.17, 11.22, 11.28, 11.29

Review Questions: 1, 4, 5, 9, 12, 14, 15, 17, 19

Chapter 12 - Clouds and Precipitation (p. 309)

Focus on Learning: 3, 4, 5, 9

Precipitation	Latent Heat
	Humidity

Figures to Study: 12.7, 12.8, 12.11, 12.13

Review Questions: 1, 8, 9, 12, 13

Chapter 13 - The Atmosphere in Motion (p. 337)

Focus on Learning: 1, 2, 3, 4, 5

Atmospheric Circulation	Air Pressure
High and Low Pressure Systems	Wind
	Gradient
	Coriolis Effect

Figures to Study: 13.5, 13.6, 13.10, 13.11, 13.13, 13.14

Review Questions: 6, 9, 10

Chapter 14 - Weather Patterns and Severe Weather (p. 355)

Focus on Learning: 1, 3, 4, 5

Air Masses	Thunderstorm
Fronts	Saffir-Simpson Scale

Tornadoes
Hurricanes

Figures to Study: 14.5, 14.7, 14.8, 14.9, 14.11, 14.14, 14.15, 14.16, 14.20, 14.22, 14.23
Review Questions: 3, 7, 9, 10, 15, 16

UNIT 7 - EARTH'S PLACE IN THE UNIVERSE

Chapter 15 - The Nature of the Solar System (p. 381)

Focus on Learning: 1, 2, 3, 4, 6

Planets
Origin of the Solar System
Earth's Moon

Asteroids
Impact Craters
Astronomical Units
Terrestrial

Figures to Study: 15.9, 15.12, 15.13, 15.14, 15.15, 15.16, 15.18, 15.19, 15.23, 15.26,
15.27, 15.33, 15.34, 15.35
Review Questions: 9, 12, 13, 16, 26

Chapter 16 - Beyond the Solar System (p. 415)

Focus on Learning: 1, 2, 3, 5, 6, 7, 9, 10

Measuring Distances
Hertzsprung-Russell Diagram
Stellar Evolution
Galaxies
Big Bang Theory

Stellar Parallax
Light Year
Apparent Magnitude
Absolute Magnitude
Red Shift
Doppler Effect
Hubble's Law

Figures to Study: 16.2, 16.5, 16.9, 16.10, 16.15, 16.17, 16.18, 16.20, 16.21
Review Questions: 2, 3, 5, 8, 20, 25

Compact Disk (CD) – GEODE II (included with Lutgens and Tarbuck, *Foundations of Earth Science*, 2005)

This CD includes most of the material contained in the text in a more visual format. Some useful and interesting animations are included. Some quizzes are included that can be used for a review of the material. (However, be careful not to focus only on terminology and definitions.)

The CD can be a convenient method to review the material in *Foundations of Earth Science*.